

文 献

Newspapers

La Feuille villageoise, 1790–95

Le Moniteur Universel, 1789–99

Le Vieux Cordelier, 1793–94

Other Printed Sources

Archives parlementaires. Stanford University Libraries' French Revolution Digital Archive website (FRDA): <http://frda.stanford.edu/>.

Ayats, Alain, André Balent and Martine Camiade (eds). *Entre Révolution et guerres. Les Mémoires de Pierre Comellas, apothicaire de Perpignan, 1789–1813*. Perpignan: AD des Pyrénées-Orientales, 2005.

Bailly, Claude. *Journal d'un artisan tourangeau, 1789–1830*. Chinon: Amis du Vieux Chinon, 1989.

Barras, Paul. *Memoirs*, translated by Charles E. Roche, 4 vols. London: Osgood, McIlvaine and Co., 1895.

Bernet, Jacques (ed.). *Le Journal d'un maître d'école d'Île-de-France (1771–1792): Silly-en-Multien de l'Ancien Régime à la Révolution*. Villeneuve-d'Asq: Presses universitaires du Septentrion, 2000.

Besnard, François-Yves. *Souvenirs d'un nonagénaire*, 2 vols. Paris: H. Champion, 1880.

Biré, Edmond. *The Diary of a Citizen of Paris during 'the Terror'*, translated by John de Villiers. London: Chatto and Windus, 1896.

Bohm, Sophie de. *Prisonnière sous la Terreur. Mémoires d'une captive en 1793*. Paris: Cosmopole, 2001.

Bosc, Yannick, and Sophie Wahnich (eds). *Les Voix de la Révolution. Projets pour la démocratie*. Paris: La Documentation française, 1990.

Bourgin, Georges (ed.). *Le Partage des biens communaux : documents sur la loi du 10 juin 1793*, Paris: Imprimerie nationale, 1908.

Bourguignon du Perré, Jacques-François le. *Notes d'un détenu de la maison de réclusion des ci-devant Carmélites de Caen pendant la Terreur*. Évreux: Imprimerie de l'Euure, 1903.

Cahiers de doléances pour les États-Généraux de 1789, published from 1906 by the Ministère de l'Instruction Publique as the *Collection de Documents Inédits sur l'Histoire*

- Économique de la Révolution Française.*
- Caron, Pierre (ed.). *Rapports des agents du Ministre de l'Intérieur dans les départements (1793 – an II)*, 2 vols. Paris: Imprimerie nationale, 1913–51.
- (ed.). *Paris pendant la Terreur: rapports des agents secrets du Ministre de l'Intérieur*, 6 vols. Paris: Société d'Histoire Contemporaine, 1943–64.
- Chill, Emanuel (ed. and trans.). *Power, Property and History: Barnavès Introduction to the French Revolution and other Writings*. New York: Harper & Row, 1971.
- Choudieu, Pierre-René. *Mémoires et notes*. Paris: Plon, 1897.
- Constant, Christiane. *Journal d'un bourgeois de Bégoux. Michel Céliarié (1771–1836)*. Cahors: Le Stum, 1992.
- Correspondance de l'abbé Rousselot, constituant, 1789–1795*. Besançon: Annales Littéraires de l'Université de Besançon, 1992.
- Courchamps, comte de. *Souvenirs de la marquise de Créquy de 1710 à 1803*, 10 vols. Paris: Garnier Frères, 1865.
- Dawson, Philip (ed.). *The French Revolution*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1967.
- Delarue, P. *Un aumônier des Chouans, l'abbé Nicolas-François Faligant, 1755–1813*. Rennes: Plihon and Hommay; Nantes: Durance, 1910.
- Duchet, L. (ed.). *Deux volontaires de 1791. Les frères Favier de Montluçon. Journal et lettres*. Montluçon: A. Herbin, 1909.
- Felkay, Nicole, and Hervé Favier (eds). *En prison sous la Terreur. Souvenirs de J.-B. Billecocq (1765–1829)*. Paris: SÉR, 1981.
- Fouché, Joseph. *The Memoirs of Joseph Fouché, Duke of Otranto*, 2 vols. London: H. S. Nicholls, 1896.
- Frénay, Etienne (ed.). *Cahiers de doléances de la province de Roussillon (1789)*. Perpignan: Direction des Services d'Archives, 1979.
- [Géraud, Edmond]. *Journal d'un étudiant pendant la Révolution, 1789–1793*. Paris: Plon, 1910.
- Gilchrist, J., and W. J. Murray (eds). *The Press in the French Revolution: A Selection of Documents Taken from the Press of the Revolution for the Years 1789–1794*. Melbourne: Cheshire; London: Ginn, 1971.
- Godard, Abbé. *Journal d'une visitandine pendant la Terreur ou Mémoires de la Sœur Gabrielle Gauchat*. Paris: Poussielque-Rusand, 1855.
- Gouges, Olympe de. *Écrits politiques, 1788–1791*, preface by Olivier Blanc. Paris: Côté-femmes, 1993.
- Jessenne, Jean-Pierre, and Edna Hindie Lemay (eds). *Deputé-paysan et fermière de Flandre en 1789. La correspondance des Lepoutre*. Lille: Université Charles de Gaulle-Lille 3, 1998.
- Jolicler, Étienne. *Joliclerc, volontaire aux armées de la Révolution. Ses lettres (1793–1796)*, 4th edn. Paris: Perrin, 1905.
- Journal de marche d'un volontaire de 1792 (journal du Sergent Fricasse)*. Paris: J. Dumoulin, 1882.
- Jullien, Rosalie and Édouard Lockroy, *Journal d'une bourgeoise pendant la Révolution*,

- 1791–1793. Paris: Calmann Lévy, 1881.
- Julliot, François-Pierre. *Souvenirs d'un prêtre réfractaire du diocèse de Troyes publiés par Octave Beauve*. Arcis-sur-Aube: Société d'Histoire Départementale, 1909.
- La Tour du Pin, Madame de. *Memoirs: Laughing and Dancing our Way to the Precipice*, translated by Felice Harcourt. London: Harvill Press, 1999.
- Laukhard, Frédéric-Christian. *Un Allemand en France sous la Terreur: souvenirs de Frédéric-Christian Laukhard, professeur d'université saxon et sans-culotte français, 1792–1794*. Paris: Perrin, 1915.
- 'Lettres d'un jeune soldat des armées révolutionnaires à ses parents (1793–1795)', *Fédération des sociétés d'histoire et d'archéologie de l'Aisne*, 23 (1978), pp. 96–127.
- Levy, Darline Gay, Harriet Branson Applewhite and Mary Durham Johnson, *Women in Revolutionary Paris, 1789–1795: Selected Documents Translated with Notes and Commentary*. Urbana and Chicago, IL: University of Illinois Press, 1980.
- Mason, Laura, and Tracey Rizzo (eds). *The French Revolution: A Document Collection*. Boston, MA, and New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1999.
- Ménétra, Jacques-Louis. *Journal of My Life*, translated by Arthur Goldhammer. New York: Columbia University Press, 1986.
- Mercier, Louis-Sébastien. *Paris pendant la Révolution (1789–1798) ou le nouveau Paris*. Paris: Livre Club du Librairie, 1962.
- Michel, Jean. *Journal de la déportation des ecclésiastiques du département de la Meurthe dans la rade de l'Île d'Aix, près Rochefort, en 1794 et 1795, par un de ces déportés*. Nancy: Grimblet, Raybois et Cie, 1840.
- Molé, Louis-Mathieu. *Souvenirs de jeunesse, 1793–1803*. Paris, 1991.
- Monnard, Marie-Victoire. *Souvenirs d'une femme du peuple, 1777–1802*. Creil: Bernard Dumerchez, 1989.
- Nodier, Charles. *Séraphine, Amélie, Jean-François les Bas-Bleus; souvenirs de jeunesse*. Paris, Dentu, 1894.
- Noël, Joseph-Louis-Gabriel. *Au temps des volontaires: lettres d'un volontaire de 1792*. Paris: Plon, 1912.
- Pasquier, Chancellor. *Memoirs (1767–1815)*, translated by Douglas Garman. London: Elek, 1967.
- Petitfrère, Claude (ed.). *Le Général Dupuy et sa correspondance (1792–1798)*. Paris: SÉR, 1962.
- Restif de la Bretonne, Nicolas. *Les Nuits de Paris*, part XVI. Paris: Hachette, 1960.
- La Révolution vue de l'Aisne, en 200 documents*. Laon: Archives Départementales de l'Aisne, 1990.
- Robespierre, Maximilien. *Oeuvres de Maximilien Robespierre*, 11 vols. Paris: SÉR, 1912–2007.
- Roederer, Pierre-Louis. *Mémoires sur la Révolution, le Consulat et l'Empire*. Paris: Plon, 1942.
- Roland de la Platière, Jeanne-Marie. *An Appeal to Impartial Posterity*. Oxford and New York: Woodstock Books, 1990.

- . *Lettres de Madame Roland*, 2 vols. Paris: C. Perroud, 1900–02.
- Rudemare, Jacques-Henri. *Journal d'un prêtre parisien, 1788–1792*. Paris: Gaume, 1905.
- Saulx-Tavanes, Aglaé-Marie-Louise. *Mémoires de la Duchesse de Saubx-Tavanes*. Paris: Calmann Lévy, 1934.
- Souvestre, Émile. *Mémoires d'un sans-culotte bas-breton*. Brussels: Wouters, Raspoet, 1843.
- Spire, Abraham. *Le Journal révolutionnaire d'Abraham Spire*, translated by Simon Schwarzfuchs. Paris: Institut Alain de Rothschild/Verdier, 1989.
- Thompson, J. M. (ed.). *English Witnesses of the French Revolution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1938.
- Vaxelaire, Jean-Claude. *Mémoires d'un vétéran de l'ancienne armée (1791–1800)*. Paris: Charles Delagrave, 1892.
- Vigée Lebrun, Élisabeth. *Memoirs of Mme Vigée Lebrun*, translated by Lionel Strachey. New York: G. Braziller, 1989.
- Williams, Helen Maria. *Letters containing a sketch of the politics of France: from the thirty-first of May 1793, till the twenty-eighth of July 1794, and of the scenes which have passed in the prisons of Paris*. Dublin: J. Chambers, 1795.
- Young, Arthur. *Travels in France during the Years 1787, 1788 and 1789*. New York: Anchor Books, 1969.

Secondary Sources

- Aberdam, Serge. 'Deux occasions de participation féminine en 1793: le vote sur la constitution et le partage des biens communaux', *AHRF*, 339 (2005), pp. 17–34.
- Adams, Christine. '“Venus of the Capitol”: Madame Tallien and the Politics of Beauty under the Directory', *FHS*, 37 (2014), pp. 599–629.
- Ado, Anatoli. *Paysans en Révolution. Terre, pouvoir et jacquerie, 1789–1794*. Paris: SÉR, 1996.
- Aftalion, Florent. *The French Revolution: An Economic Interpretation*, translated by M. Thom. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Agulhon, Maurice. *Marianne into Battle: Republican Imagery and Symbolism in France, 1789–1880*, translated by Janet Lloyd. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1981.
- Alder, Ken. *Engineering the French Revolution: Arms and the Enlightenment in France, 1763–1815*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1997.
- Alpaugh, Micah. *Non-Violence and the French Revolution: Political Demonstrations in Paris, 1787–1795*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Andress, David. *Massacre at the Champ de Mars: Popular Dissent and Political Culture in the French Revolution*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: The Royal Historical Society, 2000.
- . *The French Revolution and the People*. London: Hambledon and London, 2004.
- . *The Terror: Civil War in the French Revolution*. London: Little, Brown, 2005.

- . 1789: *The Threshold of the Modern Age*. London: Little, Brown, 2008.
- (ed.). *The Oxford Handbook of the French Revolution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Andrews, Richard Mowery. *Law, Magistracy and Crime in Old Regime Paris, 1735–1789*, vol. 1, *The System of Criminal Justice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- . ‘Paris of the Great Revolution: 1789–1796’, in Gene Brucker (ed.), *People and Communities in the Western World*, vol. 2. Homewood, IL: Dorsey Press, 1979, pp. 56–112.
- Andrieu, Étienne. *La Contre-Révolution en Gévaudan (Aveyron et Lozère). Marc-Antoine Charrier et l’insurrection de l’Armée chrétienne du Midi en 1793*. Évreux: Éditions Guénégaud, 2000.
- Arasse, Daniel. *The Guillotine and the Terror*, translated by Christopher Miller. London: Penguin, 1989.
- Armitage, David, and Sanjay Subrahmanyam (eds). *The Age of Revolutions in Global Context, 1760–1840*. Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- Aston, Nigel. *Religion and Revolution in France, 1780–1804*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000.
- Attar, Frank. *Aux armes citoyens! Naissance et fonctions du bellicisme révolutionnaire*. Paris: Éditions du Seuil, 2010.
- Auricchio, Laura. *Adélaïde Labille-Guiard: Artist in the Age of Revolution*. Los Angeles, CA: J. Paul Getty Museum, 2009.
- Ayoum, Richard. *Les Juifs de France. De l’émancipation à l’intégration (1787–1812)*. Paris and Montreal: L’Harmattan, 1997.
- Baczko, Bronislaw. *Ending the Terror: The French Revolution after Robespierre*, translated by Michael Petheram. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; Paris: Éditions de la Maison des Sciences de l’Homme, 1994.
- Baecque, Antoine de. *Glory and Terror: Seven Deaths under the French Revolution*, translated by Charlotte Mandell. New York and London: Routledge, 2001.
- . *The Body Politic: Corporeal Metaphor in Revolutionary France, 1770–1800*, translated by Charlotte Mandell. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1997.
- Baker, Keith Michael. *Inventing the French Revolution: Essays on French Political Culture in the Eighteenth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Bastier, Jean. *La Féodalité au siècle des lumières dans la région de Toulouse, 1730–1790*. Paris: Bibliothèque nationale, 1975.
- Bayly, C. A. *The Birth of the Modern World, 1780–1914: Global Connections and Comparisons*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2004.
- Belissa, Marc, and Yannick Bosc. *Robespierre. La fabrication d’un mythe*. Paris: Ellipses, 2013.
- Bell, David A. *Lawyers and Citizens: The Making of a Political Elite in Old Regime France*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- . *The Cult of the Nation in France: Inventing Nationalism, 1680–1800*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2001.

- . *The First Total War: Napoleon's Europe and the Birth of Warfare as we Know it*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin, 2007.
- Berkovitz, Jay. 'The French Revolution and the Jews: Assessing the Cultural Impact', *AJS Review*, 20 (1995), pp. 25–86.
- Bernard-Griffiths, Simone, Marie-Claude Chemin and Jean Ehrard (eds). *Révolution française et 'vandalisme révolutionnaire'. Actes du colloque international de Clermont-Ferrand, 15–17 décembre 1988*. Paris: Universitas, 1992.
- Bernet, Jacques. 'Les Limites de la déchristianisation de l'an II éclairées par le retour au culte de l'an III', *AHRF*, 312 (1998), pp. 285–99.
- . (ed.). *Procès-verbaux de la société populaire de Crépy-en-Valois (Oise) (septembre 1793–avril 1795)*. Paris: CTHS, 2007.
- Bertaud, Jean-Paul. *Camille et Lucile Desmoulins. Un couple dans la tourmente*. Paris: Presses de la Renaissance, 1986.
- . *La Vie quotidienne en France au temps de la Révolution (1789–1795)*. Paris: Hachette, 1983.
- . *The Army of the French Revolution: From Citizen-Soldiers to Instrument of Power*, translated by R. R. Palmer. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1988.
- . *La Révolution culturelle de l'an II*. Paris: Aubier, 1982.
- . *La Révolution et la première république au village. Pouvoirs, votes et politisation dans les campagnes d'Île-de-France, 1787–1800*. Paris: CTHS, 2004.
- Bianchi, Serge (ed.). *Héros et héroïnes de la Révolution française*. Paris: CTHS, 2012.
- Biard, Michel. *1793, le siège de Lyon. Entre mythe et réalités*. Clermont-Ferrand: Lemme, 2013.
- . *Collot d'Herbois. Légendes noires et révolution*. Lyon: Presses Universitaires de Lyon, 1995.
- . 'The "Jacobin machine", a Historical Fantasy Revisited in the Light of a Local Study: The Popular Society of Honfleur (1791–95)', *FH* 26 (2012), pp. 79–95.
- . (ed.). *La Révolution française, une histoire toujours vivante*. Paris: Tallandier, 2009.
- . (ed.). *Les Politiques de la Terreur, 1793–1794: actes du colloque international de Rouen, 11–13 janvier 2007*. Rennes: Presses Universitaires de Rennes; Paris: SÉR, 2008.
- and Hervé Leuwers (eds). *Visages de la Terreur. L'Exception politique de l'an II*. Paris: Armand Colin, 2014.
- Bienvendu, Richard. *The Ninth of Thermidor: The Fall of Robespierre*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1968.
- Blanc, Olivier. *Last Letters: Prisons and Prisoners of the French Revolution, 1793–1794*, translated by Alan Sheridan. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 1987.
- Blanning, T. C. W., *The French Revolution in Germany: Occupation and Resistance in the Rhineland, 1792–1802*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1983.
- . *The Origins of the French Revolutionary Wars*. London: Longman, 1986.
- . (ed.). *The Rise and Fall of the French Revolution*. Chicago, IL: Chicago University Press, 1996.
- Blaufarb, Rafe. *The French Army, 1750–1820: Careers, Talent, Merit*. Manchester and

- New York: Manchester University Press, 2002.
- . *The Politics of Fiscal Privilege in Provence, 1530s–1830s*. Washington, DC: The Catholic University of America Press, 2012.
- Bluche, Frédéric. *Septembre 1792: logiques d'un massacre*. Paris: Robert Laffont, 1986.
- Blum, Carol. *Rousseau and the Republic of Virtue: The Language of Politics in the French Revolution*. Ithaca, NY, and London: Cornell University Press, 1986.
- Bocher, Héloïse. *Démolir la Bastille. L'édification d'un lieu de mémoire*. Paris: Vendémiaire, 2012.
- Bodinier, Bernard, and Éric Teyssier. *L'Événement le plus important de la Révolution: la vente des biens nationaux en France et dans les territoires annexés, 1789–1867*. Paris: SÉR, 2000.
- Borrel, Étienne-Louis. *Histoire de la Révolution tarentaise et de la réunion de la Savoie à la France en 1792. D'après des documents originaux*. Moutiers: Ducloz, 1901.
- Bossenga, Gail. *The Politics of Privilege: Old Regime and French Revolution in Lille*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Bouloiseau, Marc. *The Jacobin Republic, 1792–1794*, translated by Jonathan Mandelbaum. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press; Paris: Éditions de la Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, 1983.
- Bourdin, Philippe. *Le Noir et le Rouge. Itinéraire social, culturel et politique d'un prêtre patriote (1736–1799)*. Clermont-Ferrand: Presses universitaires Blaise-Pascal, 2000.
- Boutier, Jean. *Campagnes en émoi. Révoltes et Révolution en Bas-Limousin, 1789–1800*. Treignac: Éditions les Monédières, 1987.
- Brassart, Laurent. *Gouverner le local en Révolution. État, pouvoirs et mouvements collectifs dans l'Aisne (1790–1795)*. Paris: SÉR, 2013.
- . ‘“Plus de vingt paysanneries contrastées en révolution”’. De la pluralité des dynamiques sociales du politique en milieu rural pendant la Révolution’, *AHRF*, 359 (2010), pp. 53–74.
- La Bretagne. Une province à l'aube de la Révolution. Colloque de Brest, 28–30 septembre 1988*. Brest and Quimper: Centre de Recherche Bretonne et Celtique, 1989.
- Brown, Howard. *Ending the French Revolution: Violence, Justice, and Repression from the Terror to Napoleon*. Charlottesville, VA: University of Virginia Press, 2006.
- . *War, Revolution, and the Bureaucratic State: Politics and Army Administration in France, 1791–1799*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.
- Brunel, Françoise. ‘Le Jacobinisme, un “rigorisme de la vertu”? “Puritanisme” et révolution’, in *Mélanges Michel Vovelle. Sur la révolution, approches plurielles*. Paris: SÉR, 1997.
- . *Thermidor, la chute de Robespierre*. Bruxelles: Éditions Complexe, 1999.
- and Sylvain Goujon. *Les Martyrs de Prairial. Texte et documents inédits*. Geneva: Georg, 1992.
- Brunot, Ferdinand. *Histoire de la langue française des origines à 1900*, vol. IX, part I. Paris, 1927.
- Burstin, Haim. *Révolutionnaires. Pour une anthropologie de la Révolution française*. Paris:

- Vendémiaire, 2013.
- . *Une Révolution à l'oeuvre: le Faubourg Saint-Marcel (1789–1794)*. Seyssel: Champ Vallon, 2005.
- Butel, Paul. 'Succès et decline du commerce colonial français, de la Révolution à la Restauration', *Revue économique*, 6 (1989), pp. 1,079–96.
- Buttoud, G. 'Les Projets forestiers de la Révolution (1789–1798)', *Revue forestière française* 35 (1983), pp. 9–20.
- Byrnes, Joseph F. *Priests of the French Revolution: Saints and Renegades in a New Political Era*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2014.
- Cadé, Michel. *Guerre et Révolution en Roussillon, 1793–1795*. Perpignan: Direction des Services d'Archives, 1990.
- Cage, Claire. '“Celibacy is a Social Crime”: The Politics of Clerical Marriage', *FHS*, 36 (2013), pp. 601–28.
- Caiani, Ambrogio A. *Louis XVI and the French Revolution, 1789–1792*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- La Campagne d'Égypte, 1798–1891. Mythes et réalités. Actes du colloque des 16 et 17 juin 1998*. Paris: Éditions In Forma, 1998.
- Campbell, Peter R. (ed.). *The Origins of the French Revolution*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.
- , Thomas E. Kaiser, and Marisa Linton (eds). *Conspiracy in the French Revolution*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2007.
- Caron, Pierre. *Les Massacres de septembre*. Paris: La Maison du Livre Français, 1935.
- Castaing, Thomas. 'Histoire d'un patrimoine en révolution: Claude Bonnet de Paillerets, robin de Marvejols en Lozère de 1766 à 1815', *AHRF*, 290 (1992), pp. 517–37.
- Censer, Jack R. *Prelude to Power: The Parisian Radical Press, 1789–1791*. Baltimore, MD, and London: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1976.
- Certeau, Michel de, Dominique Julia and Jacques Revel. *Une politique de la langue: la Révolution française et les patois. L'enquête de Grégoire*. Paris: Gallimard, 1975.
- Chagny, Robert (ed.). *Aux origines provinciales de la Révolution*. Grenoble: Presses universitaires de Grenoble, 1990.
- Chartier, Roger. *The Cultural Origins of the French Revolution*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1991.
- Cheney, Paul. *Revolutionary Commerce: Globalization and the French Monarchy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2010.
- Cholvry, Gérard. 'Une Révolution culturelle? Le test des prénoms', in *Pratiques religieuses, mentalités et spiritualités dans l'Europe révolutionnaire (1780–1820). Actes du colloque de Chantilly, 27–29 novembre 1986*. Paris: CNRS, 1988, pp. 300–08.
- Chopelin, Paul. *Ville patriote et ville martyre. Une histoire religieuse de Lyon pendant la Révolution (1788–1805)*. Paris: Letouzey & Ané, 2010.
- Ciotti, Bruno. *Du volontaire au conscrit. Les levées d'hommes dans le Puy-de-Dôme pendant la Révolution française*. 2 vols. Clermont-Ferrand: Presses universitaires Blaise Pascal, 2001.

- Clarke, Joseph. *Commemorating the Dead in Revolutionary France: Revolution and Remembrance, 1789–1799*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Clay, Stephen. 'Les Réactions du Midi: conflits, continuités et violences', *AHRF*, 345 (2006), pp. 55–91.
- . 'Vengeance, Justice and the Reactions in the Revolutionary Midi', *FH*, 23 (2009), pp. 22–46.
- Cobb, Richard. *Paris and its Provinces*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1975.
- . *Reactions to the French Revolution*. London: Oxford University Press, 1972.
- . *The People's Armies. The 'armées révolutionnaires': Instrument of the Terror in the Departments, April 1793 to Floréal Year II*, translated by Marianne Elliott. New Haven, CT, and London: Yale University Press, 1987.
- . *The Police and the People: French Popular Protest, 1789–1820*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1970.
- Cobban, Alfred. *Aspects of the French Revolution*. London: Cape, 1968.
- . *The Social Interpretation of the French Revolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1964.
- Coller, Ian. *Arab France: Islam and the Making of Modern Europe, 1798–1831*. Berkeley and Los Angeles, CA, and London: University of California Press, 2011.
- Corbin, Alain. *Village Bells: Sound and Meaning in the 19th-Century French Countryside*, translated by Martin Thom. New York: Columbia University Press, 1998.
- Cornette, Joël. *Histoire de la Bretagne et des Bretons*, vol. 2. Paris: Éditions du Seuil, 2005.
- . *Un révolutionnaire ordinaire. Benoît Lacombe, négociant, 1759–1819*. Seyssel: Champ Vallon, 1986.
- (ed.). *Atlas de l'histoire de France, 481–2005*. Paris: Belin, 2012.
- Corvol, Andrée (ed.). *La Nature en Révolution. Colloque Révolution, nature, paysage et environnement*. Paris: L'Harmattan, 1993.
- Crépin, Annie, Jean-Pierre Jessenne and Hervé Leuwers (eds). *Civils, citoyens-soldats et militaires dans L'État-nation (1789–1815). Actes du colloque d'Arras (7–8 novembre 2003)*. Paris: SÉR, 2006.
- Crook, Malcolm. *Elections in the French Revolution: An Apprenticeship in Democracy, 1789–1799*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- . *Napoleon Comes to Power: Democracy and Dictatorship in Revolutionary France, 1795–1804*. Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 1998.
- , William Doyle, and Alan Forrest (eds). *Enlightenment and Revolution: Essays in Honour of Norman Hampson*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004.
- Cross, Máire F. and David Williams (eds). *The French Experience from Republic to Monarchy, 1792–1824*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2000.
- Crubaugh, Anthony. *Balancing the Scales of Justice: Local Courts and Rural Society in Southwest France, 1750–1800*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2001.

- Darlow, Mark. *Staging the French Revolution: Cultural Politics and the Paris Opera, 1789–1794*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Darnton, Robert. *The Forbidden Best-Sellers of Pre-Revolutionary France*. New York and London: W. W. Norton, 1995.
- . *The Kiss of Lamourette: Reflections in Cultural History*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1990.
- . *The Literary Underground of the Old Regime*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1982.
- Darrow, Margaret. *Revolution in the House: Family, Class and Inheritance in Southern France, 1775–1825*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1989.
- Dean, Rodney. *L'Assemblée constituante et la réforme ecclésiastique, 1790: la Constitution civile du clergé du 12 juillet et le serment ecclésiastique du 27 novembre*. Paris: Picard, 2014.
- Debal, Jacques. *Orléans. Une ville, une histoire*, 2 vols. Orléans: x-nova, 1998.
- , Jean Vassort, and Christian Poitou. *Histoire d'Orléans et de son terroir*, vol. 2. Roanne: Horvath, 1982.
- Dendena, Francisco. 'A New Look at Feuillantism: The Triumvirate and the Movement for War in 1791', *FH*, 26 (2012), pp. 6–33.
- Denis, Vincent. *Une histoire de l'identité, France, 1715–1815*. Paris: SÉR, 2008.
- Desan, Suzanne. *Reclaiming the Sacred: Lay Religion and Popular Politics in Revolutionary France*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1990.
- . *The Family on Trial in Revolutionary France*. Berkeley and Los Angeles, CA, and London: University of California Press, 2004.
- , Lynn Hunt and William Max Nelson (eds). *The French Revolution in Global Perspective*. Ithaca, NY, and London: Cornell University Press, 2013.
- DiCaprio, Lisa. *The Origins of the Welfare State: Women, Work, and the French Revolution*. Champaign, IL: University of Illinois Press, 2007.
- Dorigny, Marcel (ed.). *The Abolitions of Slavery: From Léger Félicité Sonthonax to Victor Schoelcher, 1793, 1794, 1848*. New York and Oxford: Berghahn Books; Paris: Éditions UNESCO, 2003.
- Doyle, William. *Aristocracy and its Enemies in the Age of Revolution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- . *Jansenism: Catholic Resistance to Authority from the Reformation to the French Revolution*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000.
- . *Origins of the French Revolution*, 3rd edn. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- . *The Oxford History of the French Revolution*, 2nd edn. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- . 'Dupaty (1746–1788): A Career in the Late Enlightenment', *Studies on Voltaire and the Eighteenth Century*, 230 (1985), pp. 1–125.
- (ed.). *The Oxford Handbook of the Ancien Régime*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2012.

- Dubois, Laurent. *A Colony of Citizens: Revolution and Slave Emancipation in the French Caribbean, 1787–1804*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.
- . *Avengers of the New World: The Story of the Haitian Revolution*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2004.
- Dubreuil, Léon. *Les Vicissitudes du domaine congéable en Basse-Bretagne à l'époque de la Révolution*, 2 vols. Rennes: Imprimerie Oberthur, 1915.
- Duby, Georges, and Armand Wallon (eds). *Histoire de la France rurale*, vols 2–3. Paris: Éditions du Seuil, 1975–76.
- Dumas, G. 'Les "Émotions populaires" dans le département de l'Aisne de la fin de 1790 à l'an IV (1795–1796)', *Société d'histoire et d'archéologie de Senlis* 22 (1977), pp. 38–64.
- Dupâquier, Jacques. *Histoire de la population française*, vol. 3. Paris: PUF, 1988.
- Dupuy, Pascal (ed.). *La Fête de la Fédération*. Rouen: Publications des universités de Rouen et du Havre, 2012.
- Dupuy, Roger. *De la Révolution à la chouannerie. Paysans de Bretagne, 1788–1794*. Paris: Flammarion, 1988.
- . *La Bretagne sous la Révolution et l'Empire (1789–1815)*. Rennes: Éditions Ouest-France, 2004.
- . *La République jacobine. Terreurs, guerre et gouvernement révolutionnaire*. Paris: Éditions du Seuil, 2005.
- Dwyer, Philip. *Napoleon: The Path to Power, 1769–1799*. London: Bloomsbury, 2007.
- Edelstein, Dan. *The Terror of Natural Right: Republicanism, the Cult of Nature, and the French Revolution*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 2009.
- . 'Do We Want a Revolution without Revolution? Reflections on Political Authority', *FHS*, 35 (2012), pp. 269_89.
- Edelstein, Melvin. '*La Feuille villageoise: communication et modernisation dans les régions rurales pendant la Révolution*'. Paris: Bibliothèque Nationale, 1977.
- . *The French Revolution and the Birth of Electoral Democracy*. Farnham, Surrey, and Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2014.
- Edmonds, W. D. *Jacobinism and the Revolt of Lyon, 1789–1793*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Égret, Jean. *The French Pre-Revolution, 1787–1788*, translated by W. D. Camp. Chicago, IL: Chicago University Press, 1977.
- Farge, Arlette. *Subversive Words: Public Opinion in Eighteenth-Century France*, translated by Rosemary Morris. Oxford: Polity Press, 1994.
- Feilla, Cecilia. *The Sentimental Theater of the French Revolution*. Farnham, Surrey, and Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2013.
- 'Femmes, genres, Révolution', special issue of *AHRF*, 358 (2009).
- Fitzsimmons, Michael P. *From Artisan to Worker: Guilds, the French State, and the Organization of Labor, 1776–1821*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- . *The Night the Old Regime Ended: August 4, 1789 and the French Revolution*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2003.

- . *The Remaking of France: The National Assembly and the Constitution of 1791*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Flament, Pierre. *Deux mille prêtres normands face à la Révolution, 1789–1801*. Paris: Perrin, 1989.
- Forrest, Alan. *Conscripts and Deserters: The Army and French Society during the Revolution and Empire*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- . *Paris, the Provinces and the French Revolution*. London: Arnold, 2004.
- . *Society and Politics in Revolutionary Bordeaux*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1975.
- . *Soldiers of the French Revolution*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1990.
- . *The French Revolution and the Poor*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1981.
- . *The Revolution in Provincial France: Aquitaine 1789–1799*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- and Peter Jones (eds). *Reshaping France: Town, Country and Region during the French Revolution*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1991.
- Forster, Robert. *The House of Saulx-Tavanes: Versailles and Burgundy, 1700–1830*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1977.
- . 'The French Revolution and the "New" Elite, 1800–1850', in J. Pelenski (ed.), *The American and European Revolutions, 1776–1848*. Iowa City, IA: University of Iowa Press, pp. 182–207.
- . *The Nobility of Toulouse in the Eighteenth Century: A Social and Economic Study*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1960.
- . 'The Survival of the Nobility during the French Revolution', *P&P*, 37 (1967), pp. 71–86.
- Fournier, Georges. *Démocratie et vie municipale en Languedoc du milieu du XVIIIe au début du XIXe siècle*, 2 vols. Toulouse: Les Amis des Archives, 1994.
- and Michel Péronnet. *La Révolution dans l'Aude*. Le Coteau: Horvath, 1989.
- Frélaud, Bertrand. *Les Débuts de la contre-révolution en Bretagne. L'Attaque de Vannes (13 février 1791)*. Nantes: Ouest Éditions; Rennes: Institut Culturel de Bretagne, 1989.
- Friedland, Paul. *Political Actors: Representative Bodies and Theatricality in the Age of the French Revolution*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2002.
- . *Seeing Justice Done: The Age of Spectacular Capital Punishment in France*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Furet, François. *Interpreting the French Revolution*, translated by Elborg Forster. Cambridge and Paris: Cambridge University Press and Éditions de la Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, 1981.
- . *The French Revolution, 1770–1814*, translated by Antonia Nevill. Oxford: Blackwell, 1992.
- and Mona Ozouf (eds). *Critical Dictionary of the French Revolution*, translated by Arthur Goldhammer. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1989.
- Gainot, Bernard, and Vincent Denis (eds). *Un Siècle d'ordre public en Révolution*. Paris: SÉR, 2010.

- Gallagher, John G. *General Alexandre Dumas: Soldier of the French Revolution*. Carbondale and Edwardsville, IL: Southern Illinois University Press, 1997.
- Garrigus, John. *Before Haiti: Race and Citizenship in French Saint-Domingue*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.
- Garrioch, David. *The Formation of the Parisian Bourgeoisie, 1690–1830*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1996.
- . *The Making of Revolutionary Paris*. Berkeley and Los Angeles, CA, and London: University of California Press, 2002.
- Gauthier, Florence. *L'Aristocratie de l'épiderme. Le Combat de la Société des citoyens de couleur, 1789–1791*. Paris: CNRS, 2007.
- . *La Voie paysanne dans la Révolution française: l'exemple picard*. Paris: François Maspéro, 1977.
- (ed.). *Périssent les colonies plutôt qu'un principe! Contributions à l'histoire de l'abolition de l'esclavage, 1789–1804*. Paris: SÉR, 2002.
- Gayot, Gérard, and Jean-Pierre Hirsch (eds). *La Révolution française et le développement du capitalisme*. Villeneuve d'Ascq: Revue du Nord, 1989.
- Geggus, David Patrick. *Haitian Revolutionary Studies*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 2002.
- Gendron, François. *The Gilded Youth of Thermidor*, translated by James Cookson. Montreal and Kingston, London, Buffalo, NY: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1993.
- Germani, Ian. *Jean-Paul Marat: Hero and Anti-hero of the French Revolution*. Lewiston, NY, Queenston, ON, Lampeter, Wales: The Edward Mellon Press, 1992.
- . 'Military Justice under the Directory: The Armies of Italy and of the Sambre et Meuse', *FH*, 23 (2009), pp. 47–68.
- . 'Terror in the Army: Representatives on Mission and Military Discipline in the Armies of the French Revolution', *Journal of Military History*, 75 (2011), pp. 733–68.
- Gilks, David. 'Art and Politics during the "First" Directory: Artists' Petitions and the Quarrel over the Confiscation of Works of Art from Italy', *FH*, 26 (2012), pp. 53–78.
- . 'Attitudes to the Displacement of Cultural Property in the Wars of the French Revolution and Napoleon', *HJ*, 56 (2013), pp. 113–43.
- Godechot, Jacques. *France and the Atlantic Revolution of the Eighteenth Century, 1770–1799*, translated by Herbert H. Rowen. New York: The Free Press, 1965.
- . *La Révolution française dans le Midi toulousain*. Toulouse: Éditions Privat, 1986.
- . *The Counter-Revolution: Doctrine and Action, 1789–1804*, translated by Salvator Attanasio. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1972.
- . *The Taking of the Bastille, July 14th, 1789*, translated by Jean Stewart. London: Faber and Faber, 1970.
- Godineau, Dominique. *S'abrégé les jours. Le suicide en France au XVIII^e siècle*. Paris: Armand Colin, 2012.

- . *The Women of Paris and their French Revolution*, translated by Katherine Streip. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1998.
- Goodman, Dena. *The Republic of Letters: A Cultural History of the French Enlightenment*. Ithaca, NY, and London: Cornell University Press, 1994.
- Gough, Hugh. *The Terror in the French Revolution*, 2nd edn. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- Graham, Ruth. 'The Secularization of the Ecclesiastical Deputies to the National Convention, 1792–1794', *Consortium on Revolutionary Europe, 1750–1850*, 3 (1974), pp. 65–79.
- Greer, Donald. *The Incidence of the Emigration during the French Revolution*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1951.
- . *The Incidence of the Terror during the French Revolution: A Statistical Interpretation*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1935.
- Gross, Jean-Pierre. *Fair Shares for All: Jacobin Egalitarianism in Practice*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Gruder, Vivian R. *The Notables and the Nation: The Political Schooling of the French, 1787–1788*. Cambridge, MA, and London, 2007.
- Gueniffey, Patrice. *La Politique de la Terreur: essai sur la violence révolutionnaire*. Paris: Fayard, 2000.
- . *Le Nombre et la raison: la Révolution française et les élections*. Paris: ÉHÉSS, 1993.
- Guilhaumou, Jacques. *La Langue politique et la Révolution française: de l'événement à la raison linguistique*. Paris: Méridiens Klincksieck, 1989.
- and Martine Lapiéd. 'La mission Maignet', *AHRF*, 300 (1995), pp. 283–94.
- Guillon, Claude. 'Pauline Léon, une républicaine révolutionnaire', *AHRF*, 344 (2006), pp. 147–59.
- Guin, Yannick. *La Bataille de Nantes, 29 juin 1793. Un Valmy dans l'ouest*. Laval: Siloë, 1993.
- Hamon, Léo (ed.). *La Révolution à travers un département (Yonne)*. Paris: Éditions de la Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, 1990.
- Hampson, Norman. *Danton*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1978.
- . 'François Chabot and his Plot', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 5th series, 26 (1976), pp. 1–14.
- . *Prelude to Terror: The Constituent Assembly and the Failure of Consensus, 1789–1791*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- . *Saint-Just*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1991.
- . *The Life and Opinions of Maximilien Robespierre*. London: Duckworth, 1974.
- . *Will and Circumstance: Montesquieu, Rousseau and the French Revolution*. London: Duckworth, 1983.
- Hanson, Paul R. *Contesting the French Revolution*. Malden, MA, and Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2009.
- . *Provincial Politics in the French Revolution: Caen and Limoges, 1789–1794*. Baton Rouge, LA, and London: Louisiana State University Press, 1989.

- . *The Jacobin Republic under Fire: The Federalist Revolt in the French Revolution*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2003.
- Hardman, John. *Louis XVI*. New Haven, CT, and London: Yale University Press, 1993.
- . *Overture to Revolution: The 1787 Assembly of Notables and the Crisis of France's Old Régime*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Harris, S. E. *The Assignats*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1930.
- Hartmann, Éric. *La Révolution française en Alsace et en Lorraine*. Paris: Perrin, 1990.
- Haydon, Colin, and William Doyle (eds). *Robespierre*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Heller, Henry. *The Bourgeois Revolution in France, 1789–1815*. New York and Oxford: Berghahn Books, 2006.
- Hesse, Carla. *Publishing and Cultural Politics in Revolutionary Paris, 1789–1810*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1991.
- . *The Other Enlightenment: How French Women Became Modern*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2001.
- Heuer, Jennifer Ngairé. *The Family and the Nation: Gender and Citizenship in Revolutionary France, 1789–1830*. Ithaca, NY, and London: Cornell University Press, 2005.
- Higonnet, Patrice L. R. *Goodness beyond Virtue: Jacobins during the French Revolution*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1998.
- . *Pont-de-Montvert: Social Structure and Politics in a French Village, 1700–1914*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1971.
- Hood, James N. 'Protestant-Catholic Relations and the Roots of the First Popular Counter-Revolutionary Movement in France', *JMH*, 43 (1971), pp. 245–75.
- Horn, Jeff. *The Path Not Taken: French Industrialization in the Age of Revolution*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2006.
- Houdaille, Jacques. 'Un indicateur de pratique religieuse: la célébration saisonnière des mariages avant, pendant et après la Révolution française', *Population*, 2 (1978), pp. 367–80.
- Huet, Marie-Hélène. *Mourning Glory: The Will of the French Revolution*. University Park, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1997.
- . 'Attitudes towards Authority in Eighteenth-Century Languedoc', *SH*, 3 (1978), pp. 281–302.
- Hufton, Olwen. *Bayeux in the Late Eighteenth Century: A Social Study*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1967.
- . *Women and the Limits to Citizenship*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1992.
- . 'Women in Revolution', *French Politics and Society*, 7 (1989), pp. 65–81.
- . 'Women in Revolution, 1789–1796', *P&P*, 53 (1971), pp. 90–108.
- Hunt, David. 'Peasant Movements and Communal Property during the French Revolution', *Theory and Society*, 17 (1988), pp. 255–83.
- . 'Peasant Politics in the French Revolution', *SH*, 9 (1984), pp. 277–99.
- . 'The People and Pierre Dolivier: Popular Uprisings in the Seine-et-Oise Department,

- 1791–1792,’ *FHS*, 11 (1979), pp. 184–214.
- Hunt, Lynn. *Inventing Human Rights: A History*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2007.
- . *Politics, Culture, and Class in the French Revolution*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1984.
- . *The Family Romance of the French Revolution*. London: Routledge, 1992.
- (ed.). *Eroticism and the Body Politic*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1991.
- Ikni, Guy. ‘Sur les biens communaux pendant la Révolution française’, *AHFR*, 247 (1982), pp. 71–94.
- Israel, Jonathan I. *Democratic Enlightenment: Philosophy, Revolution, and Human Rights, 1750–1790*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- . *Revolutionary Ideas: An Intellectual History of the French Revolution from The Rights of Man to Robespierre*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2014.
- Jacobson, Gavin. ‘Caricatures Travel Better than Portraits: On Maximilien Robespierre’, *EHR*, 129 (2014), pp. 388–402.
- Jainchill, Andrew. *Reimagining Politics after the Terror: The Republican Origins of French Liberalism*. Ithaca, NY, and London: Cornell University Press, 2008.
- Jessenne, Jean-Pierre. *Pouvoir au village et révolution: Artois, 1760–1848*. Lille: Presses universitaires de Lille, 1987.
- (ed.). *Vers un ordre bourgeois? Révolution française et changement social*. Rennes: Presses universitaires de Rennes, 2007.
- , Gilles Derégnaucourt, Jean-Pierre Hirsch, and Hervé Leuwers (eds). *Robespierre: de la nation artésienne à la République et aux nations. Actes du Colloque, Arras, 1–2–3 Avril 1993*. Villeneuve d’Ascq: Centre d’Histoire de la Région du Nord et de l’Europe du Nord-Ouest, Université Charles de Gaulle-Lille III, 1994.
- Johnson, Christopher H. *The Life and Death of Industrial Languedoc, 1700–1920*. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Johnson, James H. *Listening in Paris: A Cultural History*. Berkeley and Los Angeles, CA, and London: University of California Press, 1995.
- Johnson, Victoria. *Backstage at the Revolution: How the Royal Paris Opera Survived the End of the Old Regime*. Chicago, IL, and London: University of Chicago Press, 2008.
- Jollet, Anne. *Terre et société en Révolution: Approche du lien social dans la région d’Amboise*. Paris: CTHS, 2000.
- Jones, Colin. ‘The Great Chain of Buying: Medical Advertisement, the Bourgeois Public Sphere, and the Origins of the French Revolution’, *AHR*, 101 (1996), pp. 13–40.
- . *The Longman Companion to the French Revolution*. London and New York: Longman, 1988.
- . ‘The Overthrow of Maximilien Robespierre and the “Indifference” of the People’, *AHR*, 119 (2014), pp. 689–713.
- Jones, P. M. *Liberty and Locality in Revolutionary France: Six Villages Compared, 1760–1820*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- . *Politics and Rural Society: The Southern Massif Central c. 1750–1880*. Cambridge:

- Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- . *Reform and Revolution in France: The Politics of Transition, 1774–1791*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- . *The Peasantry in the French Revolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- Jordan, David P. *The King's Trial: The French Revolution vs. Louis XVI*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1979.
- . *The Revolutionary Career of Maximilien Robespierre*. New York: Free Press, 1985.
- Jourdan, Annie. *La Révolution, une exception française?* Paris: Flammarion, 2004.
- . 'Les discours de la terreur à l'époque révolutionnaire (1776–1798): étude comparative sur une notion ambiguë', *FHS*, 36 (2013), pp. 51–81.
- Jouvenel, François de. 'Les Camps de Jalès (1790–1792), épisodes contre-révolutionnaires', *AHRF*, 337 (2004), pp. 1–20.
- Kaiser, Thomas E. 'From the Austrian Committee to the Foreign Plot: Marie-Antoinette, Austrophobia, and the Terror', *FHS*, 26 (2003), pp. 579–617.
- Kaplan, Steven L. *Farewell, Revolution: Disputed Legacies, France 1789–1989*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1995.
- . *Farewell, Revolution: The Historians' Feud, 1789–1989*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1995.
- . *La Fin des corporations*. Paris: Fayard, 2001.
- Kaplow, Jeffrey. *Elbeuf during the Revolutionary Period: History and Social Structure*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1964.
- (ed.). *New Perspectives on the French Revolution: Readings in Historical Sociology*. New York: John Wiley, 1965.
- Kelly, George Armstrong. 'Conceptual Sources of the Terror', *Eighteenth Century Studies*, 14 (1980), pp. 18–36.
- Kennedy, Emmet. *A Cultural History of the French Revolution*. New Haven, CT, and London: Yale University Press, 1989.
- Kennedy, Michael. *The Jacobin Clubs in the French Revolution: The First Years*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1982.
- . *The Jacobin Clubs in the French Revolution: The Middle Years*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1988.
- . *The Jacobin Clubs in the French Revolution, 1793–1795*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2000.
- Koubi, Geneviève (ed.). *Propriété et Révolution: Actes du colloque de Toulouse, 1989*. Paris: CNRS, 1990.
- Kwass, Michael. *Privilege and the Politics of Taxation in Eighteenth-Century France*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Labrousse, Henri. *La Société populaire de Bergerac pendant la Révolution*. Paris: Société de l'Histoire de la Révolution Française, 1915.
- Landes, Joan. *Women and the Public Sphere in the Age of the French Revolution*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1988.

- Lapied, Martine. 'La Place des femmes dans la sociabilité et la vie politique locale en Provence et dans le Comtat Venaissin pendant la Révolution', *Provence historique*, 46 (1996), pp. 457–69.
- Larguier, Gilbert et al. (eds). *Cahiers de doléances audois*. Carcassonne: Association des Amis des Archives de l'Aude, 1989.
- Laurent, Robert, and Gavignaud, Geneviève. *La Révolution française dans le Languedoc méditerranéen*. Toulouse: Privat, 1987.
- Le Bloas, Alain. 'La Question du domaine congéable', *AHRF*, 331 (2003), pp. 1–27.
- Le Bozec, Christine. *Boissy d'Anglas, un grand notable libéral*. Privas: Fédération des Oeuvres Laïques de l'Ardèche, 1995.
- and Éric Wauters (eds). *Pour la Révolution française. En hommage à Claude Mazauric*. Rouen: Publications de l'Université de Rouen, 1998.
- Lebrun, François. *Parole de Dieu et Révolution. Les Sermons d'un curé angevin avant et pendant la guerre de Vendée*. Paris: Éditions Imago, 1988.
- . 'La guerre de Vendée: massacre ou génocide?', *Histoire*, 78 (1985), pp. 93–99.
- Lee, Simon. *David*. London: Phaidon, 1999.
- Lefebvre, Georges. *Études orléanaises*, 2 vols. Paris: Commission d'Histoire Économique et Sociale de la Révolution, 1962.
- . *Études sur la Révolution française*. Paris: PUF, 1954.
- . *Les Paysans du Nord pendant la Révolution française*. Bari: Laterza, 1959.
- . *Questions agraires au temps de la Terreur. Documents publiés et annotés*. La Roche-sur-Yon: Potier, 1954.
- . *The French Revolution*, translated by John Hall Stewart and James Friguglietti, 2 vols. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1964–65.
- . *The Great Fear of 1789: Rural Panic in Revolutionary France*, translated by Joan White. New York: Vintage Books, 1973.
- . *The Thermidorians and the Directory: Two Phases of the French Revolution*, translated by Robert Baldick. New York: Random House, 1964.
- Le Goff, T. J. A. *Vannes and its Region: A Study of Town and Country in Eighteenth-Century France*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1981.
- and D. M. G. Sutherland. 'The Revolution and the Rural Community in Brittany', *P&P*, 62 (1974), pp. 96–119.
- Lemarchand, Guy. 'La Féodalité et la Révolution française: seigneurie et communauté paysanne (1780–1799)', *AHRF*, 242 (1980), pp. 536–58.
- . 'Troubles populaires au XVIIIe siècle et conscience de classe: une préface à la Révolution française', *AHRF*, 279 (1990), pp. 32–48.
- Lemay, Edna Hindie. *Dictionnaire des constituants, 1789–1791*, 2 vols. Oxford: Voltaire Foundation, 1991.
- and Alison Patrick. *Revolutionaries at Work: The Constituent Assembly, 1789–1791*. Oxford: Voltaire Foundation, 1996.
- Lenoël, Pierre, and Marie-Françoise Lévy (eds). *L'Enfant, la famille et la Révolution française*. Paris: Olivier Orban, 1990.

- Léon, Pierre et al. *Histoire économique et sociale de la France*, vol. 3. Paris: PUF, 1976.
- Lerner, Mark H. 'The Helvetic Republic: An Ambivalent Reception of French Revolutionary Liberty', *FH*, 18 (2004), pp. 50–75.
- Leuwers, Hervé. *Robespierre*. Paris: Fayard, 2014.
- , Annie Crépin, and Dominique Rosselle. *Histoire des provinces françaises du nord. La Révolution et l'Empire. Le Nord—Pas-de-Calais entre Révolution et contre-révolution*. Arras: Presses Université d'Artois, 2008.
- Lévêque, Jean-Jacques, and Victor R. Brelot. *Guide de la Révolution française*, 2nd edn. Paris: Éditions Horay, 1989.
- Lewis, Gwynne. *The Advent of Modern Capitalism in France, 1770–1840: The Contribution of Pierre-François Tubeuf*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993.
- , *The French Revolution: Rethinking the Debate*. London and New York: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1993.
- , *The Second Vendée: The Continuity of Counter-Revolution in the Department of the Gard, 1789–1815*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1978.
- and Colin Lucas (eds). *Beyond the Terror: Essays in French Regional and Social History, 1794–1815*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1983.
- Linton, Marisa. *Choosing Terror: Virtue, Friendship, and Authenticity in the French Revolution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- , *The Politics of Virtue in Enlightenment France*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.
- Livesey, James. *Making Democracy in the French Revolution*. Cambridge, MA, and London: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- , 'Material Culture, Economic Institutions and Peasant Revolution in Lower Languedoc, 1770–1840', *P&P*, 182 (2004), pp. 143–73.
- Lottin, D. *Recherches historiques sur la ville d'Orléans*, 8 vols. Orléans: Imprimerie Alexandre Jacob, 1836–45.
- Louis, Abel. *Les Livres de couleur en Martinique*, 3 vols. Paris: L'Harmattan, 2012.
- Luc, Jean-Noël. *Paysans et droits féodaux en Charente-Inférieure pendant la Révolution française*. Paris: Commission d'Histoire de la Révolution française, 1984.
- , 'The Rules of the Game in Local Politics under the Directory', *FHS*, 16 (1989), pp. 345–71.
- Lucas, Colin. *The Structure of the Terror: The Example of Javogues and the Loire*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1973.
- , 'The Theory and Practice of Denunciation in the French Revolution', *JMH*, 68 (1996), pp. 768–85.
- (ed.). *Rewriting the French Revolution*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1991.
- (ed.). *The French Revolution and the Creation of Modern Political Culture*, 4 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987–94.
- Lüsebrink, Hans-Jürgen, and Rolf Reichardt. *The Bastille: A History of a Symbol of Despotism and Freedom*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1997.
- Lyons, Martyn. *France under the Directory*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge

- University Press, 1975.
- McManners, John. *Church and Society in Eighteenth-Century France*, 2 vols. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- . *French Ecclesiastical Society under the Ancien Régime: A Study of Angers in the Eighteenth Century*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1960.
- McPhee, Peter. *Collioure et la Révolution française, 1789–1815*. Perpignan: Le Publicateur, 1989.
- . ‘Counter-Revolution in the Pyrenees: Spirituality, Class and Ethnicity in the Haut-Vallespir, 1793–1794’, *FH*, 7 (1993), pp. 313–43.
- . *Living the French Revolution, 1789–99*. London and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.
- . *Revolution and Environment in Southern France: Peasant, Lords, and Murder in the Corbières, 1780–1830*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1999.
- . *Robespierre: A Revolutionary Life*. New Haven, CT, and London: Yale University Press, 2012.
- . *The French Revolution, 1789–1799*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- . *Une communauté languedocienne dans l’histoire: Gabian 1760–1960*. Nîmes: Lacour, 2001.
- . ‘The French Revolution, Peasants, and Capitalism’, *AHR*, 94 (1989), pp. 1,265–80.
- . ‘“The misguided greed of peasants”? Popular Attitudes to the Environment in the Revolution of 1789’, *FHS*, 24 (2001), pp. 247–69.
- (ed.). *A Companion to the French Revolution*. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013.
- Mansfield, Paul. ‘The Repression of Lyon, 1793–4: Origins, Responsibility and Significance’, *FH*, 2 (1988), pp. 74–101.
- Margadant, Ted W. *Urban Rivalries in the French Revolution*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1992.
- Markoff, John. *The Abolition of Feudalism: Peasants, Lords, and Legislators in the French Revolution*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1996.
- Markovic, Momcilo. ‘La Révolution aux barrières: l’incendie des barrières de l’octroi à Paris en juillet 1789’, *AHRF*, 372 (2013), pp. 27–48.
- . ‘Histoire et polémique, les massacres de Machecoul’, *AHRF*, 291 (1993), pp. 33–60.
- . *La Révolte brisée. Femmes dans la Révolution française et l’Empire*. Paris: Armand Colin, 2008.
- . ‘La Vendée. Enquête sur les crimes de la Révolution’, *Histoire*, 377 (2012), pp. 40–61.
- Martin, Jean-Clément. *Nouvelle histoire de la Révolution française*. Paris: Perrin, 2012.
- . ‘Vendée: les criminels de guerre en procès’, *Histoire*, 25 (2004), pp. 82–87.
- . *Violence et Révolution: essai sur la naissance d’un mythe national*. Paris: Éditions du Seuil, 2006.
- (ed.). *La Révolution à l’œuvre. Perspectives actuelles dans l’histoire de la Révolution française*. Rennes: Presses Universitaires de Rennes, 2005.
- Mason, Laura. *Singing the French Revolution: Popular Culture and Politics, 1787–1799*.

- Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- and Tracey Rizzo (eds). *The French Revolution: A Document Collection*. Boston, MA, and New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1999.
- Massé, Pierre. *Varennes et ses maîtres. Un domaine rural, de l'Ancien Régime à la Monarchie de juillet (1779–1842)*, Paris: S.E.V.P.E.N., 1956.
- Mathiez, Albert. *After Robespierre: The Thermidorian Reaction*, translated by Catherine Alison Phillips. New York: Grosset and Dunlap, 1965.
- . *Un procès de corruption sous la Terreur: l'affaire de la Compagnie des Indes*. Paris: Félix Alcan, 1920.
- Matteson, Kieko. *Forests in Revolutionary France: Conservation, Community, and Conflict, 1669–1848*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Maza, Sarah. *Private Lives and Public Affairs: The Causes Célèbres of Pre-Revolutionary France*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1993.
- Mazauric, Claude (ed.). *La Révolution française et l'homme moderne*. Paris: Éditions Messidor, 1989.
- Mazeau, Guillaume. *Le Bain de l'histoire: Charlotte Corday et l'attentat contre Marat, 1793–2009*. Seyssel: Champ Vallon, 2009.
- Michel, Georges. *Une famille provençale du XVIe siècle au Consulat*. Paris: Éditions Berger-Levrault, 1950.
- Miller, Judith. *Mastering the Market: The State and the Grain Trade in Northern France, 1700–1860*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Miller, Mary Ashburn. *A Natural History of Revolution: Violence and Nature in the French Revolutionary Imagination, 1789–1794*. Ithaca, NY, and London: Cornell University Press, 2011.
- Miller, Stephen. 'Venal Offices, Provincial Assemblies and the French Revolution', *FH*, 28 (2014), pp. 343–65.
- Miroux, Florence (ed.). *François Ménard de la Groye, député du Maine aux États généraux. Correspondance (1789–1791)*. Le Mans: Conseil Général de la Sarthe, 1989.
- Mitchell, C. J. *The French Legislative Assembly of 1791*. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1988.
- Monnier, Raymonde. *L'Espace public démocratique: essai sur l'opinion à Paris de la Révolution au Directoire*. Paris: Éditions Kimé, 1994.
- . *Le Faubourg Saint-Antoine (1789–1815)*. Paris: SÉR, 1981.
- . *Républicanisme, patriotisme et Révolution française*. Paris: Harmattan, 2005.
- (ed.). *Citoyens et citoyenneté sous la Révolution française*. Paris: SÉR, 2006.
- Moran, Daniel, and Arthur Waldron (eds). *The People in Arms: Military Myth and National Mobilization since the French Revolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Morgan, Peter. 'Republicanism, Identity and the New European Order: Georg Forster's Letters from Mainz and Paris, 1792–1793', *Journal of European Studies*, 22 (1992), pp. 71–100.
- Moriceau, J.-M., and Gilles Postel-Vinay. *Ferme, entreprise et famille*. Paris: ÉHÉSS,

- 1992.
- Morvan, Daniel. 'L'Oeil du maître. Rosambo, une seigneurie au quotidien', *Skol Vreizh*, 24 (1992), pp. 1–83.
- Moulinas, René. *Histoire de la Révolution d'Avignon*. Avignon: Aubanel, 1986.
- . *Les Massacres de la Glacière: enquête sur un crime impuni, Avignon 16–17 octobre 1791*. Aix-en-Provence: Édisud, 2003.
- Muller, Claude. 'Religion et Révolution en Alsace', *AHRF*, 337 (2004), pp. 63–83.
- Murray, William J. *The Right-Wing Press in the French Revolution: 1789–1792*. London: Royal Historical Society, 1986.
- Nicod, Jean-Claude. 'Les "séditieux" en Languedoc à la fin du XVIIIe siècle', *Recueil de Mémoires et travaux de la Société d'histoire du droit et des institutions des anciens pays de droit écrit*, 8 (1971), pp. 145–65.
- Nicolas, Jean (ed.). *Mouvements populaires et conscience sociale, XVI–XIXe siècles. Actes du colloque de Paris, 24–26 mai 1984*. Paris: Maloine, 1985.
- Nicolle, Paul. 'Les Meurtres politiques d'août–septembre 1792 dans le département de l'Orne: étude critique', *AHRF*, 62 (1934), pp. 97–118.
- Noël, Karl. *L'Esclavage à l'Île de France (Ile Maurice) de 1715 à 1810*. Paris: Éditions Two Cities ETC, 1991.
- Noiriel, Gérard. *Réfugiés et sans-papiers. La République face au droit d'asile XIXe–XXe siècle*. Paris: Hachette, 1998.
- Oliver, Bette W. *Surviving the French Revolution: A Bridge Across Time*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2013.
- Ozouf, Mona. *Festivals and the French Revolution*, translated by Alan Sheridan. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1988.
- . *L'École de la France: essais sur la Révolution, l'utopie et l'enseignement*. Paris: Gallimard, 1984.
- Palmer, R. R. *The Age of the Democratic Revolution: A Political History of Europe and America, 1760–1800*, 2 vols. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1959, 1964.
- . *The Improvement of Humanity: Education and the French Revolution*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1985.
- . *Twelve who Ruled: The Year of the Terror in the French Revolution*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1969.
- Parisot, Robert. *Histoire de Lorraine*, vol. 3. Paris: Auguste Picard, 1924.
- Parker, Harold T. *The Cult of Antiquity and the French Revolutionaries: A Study in the Development of the Revolutionary Spirit*. New York: Octagon, 1965.
- Parker, Lindsay A. H. *Writing the Revolution: A French Woman's History in Letters*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Patrick, Alison. *The Men of the First French Republic: Political Alignments in the National Convention of 1792*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1972.
- Pellegrin, Nicole. *Les Vêtements de la Liberté: Abécédaire des pratiques vestimentaires en France de 1780 à 1800*. Aix-en-Provence: Éditions Alinéa, 1989.
- Péronnet, Michel, Robert Attal and Jean Bobin. *La Révolution dans l'Aisne, 1789–1799*,

- Le Coteau: Horvath, 1988.
- and Georges Fournier. *La Révolution dans l'Aude*. Le Coteau: Horvath, 1989.
- and Gérard Bourdin. *La Révolution dans l'Orne*. Le Coteau: Horvath, 1988.
- and Yannick Guin. *La Révolution dans la Loire-Inférieure*. Le Coteau: Horvath, 1989.
- Perovic, Sanja. *The Calendar in Revolutionary France*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Petitfrère, Claude. *La Vendée et les Vendéens*. Paris: Gallimard, 1981.
- . *Les Vendéens d'Anjou (1793)*. Paris: Bibliothèque Nationale, 1981.
- . 'La Vendée en l'an II: défaite et répression', *AHRF*, 300 (1995), pp. 173–87.
- . 'The Origins of the Civil War in the Vendée', *FH*, 2 (1988), pp. 187–207.
- Peyrard, Christine. *Les Jacobins de l'Ouest. Sociabilité et formes de politisation dans le Maine et la Basse-Normandie (1789–1799)*. Paris: Publications de la Sorbonne, 1996.
- Pfister, Christian. *Histoire de Nancy*, vol. 3. Paris: Éditions du Palais Royal; Nancy: Éditions Berger-Levrault, 1974.
- Phillips, Roderick. *Family Breakdown in Late-Eighteenth Century France: Divorces in Rouen, 1792–1803*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Pimoulle, Jacques. *Le Conventiennel Nicolas Maure, 1743–1795*. Auxerre: n.p., 1989.
- Pingué, Danièle, and Jean-Paul Rothiot (eds). *Les Comités de surveillance. D'une création citoyenne à une institution révolutionnaire*. Paris: SÉR, 2012.
- Pinsseau, Pierre. *Cadet Roussel (1743–1807)*. Paris: Clavreuil, 1945.
- Plack, Noelle L. *Common Land, Wine and the French Revolution: Rural Society and Economy in Southern France, c. 1789–1820*. Farnham, Surrey, and Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2009.
- Popkin, Jeremy D. *Revolutionary News: The Press in France, 1789–1799*. Durham, NC, and London: Duke University Press, 1990.
- . *You Are All Free: The Haitian Revolution and the Abolition of Slavery*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Postel-Vinay, Gilles. 'À la recherche de la Révolution économique dans les campagnes (1789–1815)', *Revue économique*, 6 (1989), pp. 1,015–45.
- Potofsky, Allan. *Constructing Paris in the Age of Revolution*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- Pouthas, Charles-H. *Une famille bourgeoise française de Louis XIV à Napoléon*. Paris: Librairie Félix Alcan, 1934.
- 'Les Prénoms révolutionnaires', special issue of *AHRF*, 322 (2000).
- Price, Munro. 'Mirabeau and the Court: Some New Evidence', *FHS*, 29 (2006), pp. 37–75.
- . *The Road from Versailles: Louis XVI, Marie Antoinette, and the Fall of the French Monarchy*. New York: St Martin's Press, 2003.
- Racineux, Alain. 'Du faux-saunage à la chouannerie, au sud-est de la Bretagne', *Mémoires de la Société d'histoire et d'archéologie de Bretagne*, 56 (1989), pp. 192–206.
- Ragan, Bryant T., and Elizabeth A. Williams (eds). *Re-creating Authority in Revolutionary France*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1992.

- Ramsay, Clay. *The Ideology of the Great Fear: The Soissonnais in 1789*. Baltimore, MD, and London: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992.
- Rapport, Michael. 'Belgium under French Occupation: Between Collaboration and Resistance, July 1794 to October 1795', *FH*, 16 (2002), pp. 53–82.
- . *Nationality and Citizenship in Revolutionary France: The Treatment of Foreigners, 1789–1799*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2000.
- Reddy, William. *The Navigation of Feeling: A Framework for the History of Emotions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Régent, Frédéric. *La France et ses esclaves. De la colonisation aux abolitions (1620–1848)*. Paris: Grasset, 2007.
- Reichardt, Rolf, and Herbert Schneider. 'Chanson et musique populaires devant l'Histoire à la fin de l'Ancien Régime', *Dix-huitième siècle*, 18 (1986), pp. 117–42.
- and Hubertus Kohle. *Visualising the Revolution: Politics and the Pictorial Arts in Late Eighteenth-Century France*, translated by Corinne Atwood and Felicity Baker. London: Reaktion Books, 2008.
- Reinhardt, Steven G., and Elisabeth A. Cawthorn (eds). *Essays on the French Revolution: Paris and the Provinces*. Arlington, TX: Texas A&M University Press, 1992.
- Revolution de 1789: Guerres et croissance économique*, special issue of *Revue économique*, 40 (1989).
- La Révolution française et le monde rural. Actes du colloque tenu en Sorbonne les 23, 24 et 25 octobre 1987*. Paris: CTHS, 1989.
- Reynolds, Siân. *Marriage and Revolution: Monsieur and Madame Roland*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Ribeiro, Aileen. *Fashion in the French Revolution*. London: Batsford, 1988.
- Richard, Bernard. *Cloches et querelles de cloches dans l'Yonne. La Cloche entre maire et curé, XVIIIe–XXe*. Villeneuve-sur-Yonne: Les Amis du Vieux Villeneuve, 2010.
- . *Les Emblèmes de la République*. Paris: CNRS, 2012.
- Richard, Marcelle (ed.). *Le Morbihan pendant la Révolution, 1789–1795*, 2nd edn. Vannes: AD Loire-Atlantique, 1988.
- Rideau, Gaël. 'De l'impôt à la sécularisation: reconstruire l'église. Les Doléances religieuses dans les cahiers de doléances du bailliage d'Orléans', *AHRF*, 345 (2006), pp. 3–29.
- Riley, James C. *The Seven Years War and the Old Regime in France: The Economic and Financial Toll*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1986.
- Riskin, Jessica. *Science in the Age of Sensibility: The Sentimental Empiricists of the French Enlightenment*. Chicago, IL, and London: University of Chicago Press, 2002.
- Roberts, Warren. *Jacques-Louis David and Jean-Louis Prieur, Revolutionary Artists: The Public, the Populace, and Images of the French Revolution*. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, 2000.
- Robin, Régine. *La Société française en 1789: Semur-en-Auxois*. Paris: Plon, 1970.
- Roche, Daniel. *A History of Everyday Things: The Birth of Consumption in France, 1600–1800*, translated by Brian Pearce. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

- . *France in the Enlightenment*, translated by Arthur Goldhammer. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1998.
- . *The People of Paris: An Essay in Popular Culture in the 18th Century*, translated by Marie Evans. Berkeley and Los Angeles, CA: University of California Press, 1987.
- Roger-Noël, Isabelle. 'La Révolution aux frontières vue par un volontaire de 1792 à 1796', *Revue historique des armées*, 42 (1986), pp. 3–15.
- Rose, R. B. *Gracchus Babeuf: The First Revolutionary Communist*. London: Edward Arnold, 1978.
- . *The Enragés: Socialists of the French Revolution?* Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 1965.
- . *The Making of the 'sans-culottes': Democratic Ideas and Institutions in Paris, 1789–92*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1983.
- . *Tribunes and Amazons: Men and Women of Revolutionary France, 1789–1871*. Sydney: Macleay Press, 1998.
- Roudinesco, Elisabeth. *Madness and Revolution: The Lives and Legends of Théroigne de Méricourt*, translated by Martin Thom. London and New York: Verso, 1991.
- Routière, François. *Histoire de la Révolution française dans le département du Gard*, 4 vols. Nîmes: Librairie Ancienne A. Catélan, 1887–89.
- Rudé, George. *The Crowd in the French Revolution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1959.
- Sagnac, Philippe, and Pierre Caron. *Les Comités des droits féodaux et de législation et l'abolition du régime seigneurial (1789–1793)*. Paris: Imprimerie Nationale, 1907.
- Schama, Simon. *Citizens: A Chronicle of the French Revolution*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1989.
- Schechter, Ronald. 'The Holy Mountain and the French Revolution', *Historical Reflections*, 40 (2014), pp. 78–107.
- Secher, Reynald. *A French Genocide: The Vendée*, translated by George Holoch. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 2003.
- Sentou, Jean (ed.). *Révolution et contre-révolution dans la France du Midi (1789–1799)*. Toulouse: Presses Universitaires du Mirail, 1991.
- Sepinwall, Alyssa Goldstein. *The Abbé Grégoire and the French Revolution: The Making of Modern Universalism*. Berkeley and Los Angeles, CA: University of California Press, 2005.
- Serna, Pierre. *La République des girouettes. 1789–1815 et au-delà, une anomalie politique: la France de l'extrême centre*. Seyssel: Champ-Vallon, 2005.
- (ed.). *Républiques sœurs: le Directoire et la Révolution atlantique*. Rennes: Presses Universitaires de Rennes, 2009.
- , Antonino de Francesco and Judith A. Miller (eds). *Republics at War, 1776–1840: Revolutions, Conflicts, and Geopolitics in Europe and the Atlantic World*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Sewell, William H. 'Collective Violence and Collective Loyalties in France: Why the French Revolution Made a Difference', *Politics and Society*, 18 (1990), pp. 527–52.

- . 'Connecting Capitalism to the French Revolution: The Parisian Promenade and the Origins of Civic Equality in Eighteenth-Century France', *Critical Historical Studies*, 1 (2014), pp. 5–46.
- . *Work and Revolution in France: The Language of Labor from the Old Régime to 1848*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1980.
- Shapiro, Barry M. *Revolutionary Justice in Paris, 1789–1790*. Cambridge, MA, and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- . *Traumatic Politics: The Deputies and the King in the Early French Revolution*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2009.
- Shapiro, Gilbert, and John Markoff. *Revolutionary Demands: A Content Analysis of the Cahiers de Doléances of 1789*. Stanford, CA: California University Press, 1998.
- Shaw, Matthew. *Time and the French Revolution: The Republican Calendar, 1789–Year XIV*. Woodbridge, Suffolk, and Rochester, NY: Boydell and Brewer, 2011.
- Sheppard, Thomas. *Lourmarin in the Eighteenth Century: A Study of a French Village*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1971.
- Shovlin, John. *The Political Economy of Virtue: Luxury, Patriotism, and the Origins of the French Revolution*. Ithaca, NY, and London: Cornell University Press, 2006.
- Sibalis, Michael. 'The Regulation of Male Homosexuality in Revolutionary and Napoleonic France, 1789–1815', in Jeffrey Merrick and Bryant T. Ragan (eds), *Homosexuality in Modern France*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996, pp. 80–101.
- Slavin, Morris. *The Hébertistes to the Guillotine: Anatomy of a 'Conspiracy' in Revolutionary France*. Baton Rouge, LA, and London: Louisiana State University Press, 1994.
- . *The Making of an Insurrection: Parisian Sections and the Gironde*. Cambridge, MA, and London: Harvard University Press, 1986.
- Sledziewski, Élisabeth G. 'The French Revolution as the Turning Point', in Geneviève Fraisse and Michelle Perrot (eds), *A History of Women in the West: Emerging Feminism from Revolution to World War*, translated by Arthur Goldhammer. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1993.
- Smart, Annie K. *Citoyennes: Women and the Ideal of Citizenship in Eighteenth-Century France*. Newark, DE: University of Delaware Press, 2011.
- Smith, Jay M. *Nobility Reimagined: The Patriotic Nation in Eighteenth-Century France*. Ithaca, NY, and London: Cornell University Press, 2005.
- Soboul, Albert. *Comprendre la Révolution: problèmes politiques de la Révolution française (1789–1797)*. Paris: F. Maspero, 1981; translated by April A. Knutson as *Understanding the French Revolution*. New York: International Publishers, 1988.
- . *Paysans, sans-culottes et Jacobins*. Paris: Clavreuil, 1966.
- . *Précis d'histoire de la Révolution française*. Paris: Éditions Sociales, 1962; translated by Alan Forrest and Colin Jones as *The French Revolution, 1787–1799: From the Storming of the Bastille to Napoleon*. New York: Vintage Books, 1975.
- . *Problèmes paysans de la Révolution, 1789–1848*. Paris: François Maspero, 1976.
- . *The Parisian Sans-Culottes and the French Revolution, 1793–4*, translated by Gwynne

- Lewis. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1964.
- (ed.). *Contributions à l'histoire paysanne de la Révolution française, 1789–1848*. Paris: Éditions Sociales, 1977.
- Sonenscher, Michael. *Before the Deluge: Public Debt, Inequality, and the Intellectual Origins of the French Revolution*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2007.
- Sottocasa, Valérie. *Mémoires affrontées. Protestants et catholiques face à la Révolution dans les montagnes du Languedoc*. Rennes: Presses Universitaires de Rennes, 2004.
- Spagnoli, Paul. 'The Unique Decline of Mortality in Revolutionary France', *Journal of Family History*, 22 (1997), pp. 425–61.
- Spang, Rebecca L. *Stuff and Money in the Time of the French Revolution*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2015.
- *The Invention of the Restaurant: Paris and Modern Gastronomic Culture*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2000.
- Spary, E. C. *Utopia's Garden: French Natural History from Old Regime to Revolution*. Chicago, IL, and London: University of Chicago Press, 2000.
- Stein, Robert. 'The Profitability of the Nantes Slave Trade, 1783–1792', *Journal of Economic History*, 35 (1975), pp. 779–93.
- Suratteau, Jean-René, and François Gendron (eds). *Dictionnaire historique de la Révolution française*. Paris: PUF, 1989.
- 'Justice and Murder: Massacres in the Provinces, Versailles, Meaux and Reims in 1792', *P&P* 222 (2014), pp. 129–62.
- Sutherland, D. M. G. *Murder in Aubagne: Lynching, Law, and Justice during the French Revolution*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- 'Peasants, Lords, and Leviathan: Winners and Losers from the Abolition of French Feudalism, 1780–1820', *Journal of Economic History*, 62 (2002), pp. 1–24.
- *The Chouans: The Social Origins of Popular Counter-Revolution in Upper Brittany, 1770–1796*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1982.
- *The French Revolution and Empire: The Quest for a Civic Order*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2003.
- Swann, Julian, and Joël Félix (eds). *The Crisis of the Absolute Monarchy: France from Old Regime to Revolution*, published for The British Academy. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Sydenham, Michael. *The Girondins*. London: Athlone Press, 1961.
- Tackett, Timothy. *Becoming a Revolutionary: The Deputies of the French National Assembly and the Emergence of a Revolutionary Culture (1789–1790)*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1996.
- *Religion, Revolution, and Regional Culture in Eighteenth-Century France: The Ecclesiastical Oath of 1791*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1986.
- *The Coming of the Terror in the French Revolution*. Cambridge, MA, and London: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2015.
- *When the King took Flight*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2003.
- 'Collective Panics in the Early French Revolution, 1789–1791: A Comparative

- Perspective', *FH*, 17 (2003), pp. 149–71.
- Taws, Richard. *The Politics of the Provisional: Art and Ephemera in Revolutionary France*. Philadelphia, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2013.
- Taylor, Katherine. 'Geometries of Power: Royal, Revolutionary, and Post-Revolutionary French Courtrooms', *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians*, 72 (2013), pp. 434–74.
- Thery, Irène, and Christian Biet (eds). *La Famille, la loi, l'État. De la Révolution au Code Civil*. Paris: Imprimerie Nationale Éditions, 1989.
- Thien, Ly-Hoang. 'La Bibliothèque Nationale sous la Révolution', *Dix-huitième siècle* 14 (1982), pp. 75–88.
- Thomas, Chantal. *The Wicked Queen: The Origins of the Myth of Marie-Antoinette*, translated by Julie Rose. New York: Zone Books, 1999.
- Thompson, Eric. *Popular Sovereignty and the French Constituent Assembly, 1789–1791*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1952.
- Thompson, J. M. *Robespierre*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1935.
- Thomson, J. K. J. *Clermont-de-Lodève, 1633–1789: Fluctuations in the Prosperity of a Languedocian Cloth-Making Town*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- Tilly, Charles. 'The Emergence of Citizenship in France and Elsewhere', *International Review of Social History* 40 (1995), pp. 223–36.
- . *The Vendée*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1964.
- Ulbrich, Claudia. 'Sarreguemines en révolution ou l'histoire d'un "caméléon politique"', *Annales de l'Est*, 44 (1992), pp. 15–34.
- Valin, Claudy. *Autopsie d'un massacre. Les journées des 21 et 22 mars 1793 à La Rochelle*. St-Jean-d'Angély: Éditions Bordessoules, 1992.
- . *La Rochelle-la Vendée, 1793. Révolution et Contre-Révolution*. Paris: Le Croît vif, 1997.
- Van Kley, Dale K. *The French Idea of Freedom: The Old Regime and the Declaration of Rights of 1789*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1994.
- . *The Jansenists and the Expulsion of the Jesuits from France*. New Haven, CT, and London: Yale University Press, 1975.
- . *The Religious Origins of the French Revolution: From Calvin to the Civil Constitution, 1560–1791*. New Haven, CT, and London: Yale University Press, 1996.
- . 'The Abolition of the Guilds during the French Revolution', *FHS*, 15 (1988), pp. 704–17.
- Vardi, Liana. *The Land and the Loom: Peasants and Profit in Northern France, 1680–1800*. Durham, NC, and London: Duke University Press, 1993.
- . *The Physiocrats and the World of the Enlightenment*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Velde, Francois R., and David R. Weir. 'The Financial Debt Market and Government Debt Policy in France, 1746–1793', *Journal of Economic History*, 52 (1992), pp. 1–39.
- Velicu, Adrian. *Civic Catechisms and Reason in the French Revolution*. Farnham, Surrey,

- and Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2010.
- Verjus, Anne. *Le Bon mari: une histoire politique des hommes et des femmes à l'époque révolutionnaire*. Paris: Fayard, 2010.
- Viallaneix, Paul, and Jean Ehrard (eds). *Aimer en France, 1760–1860. Actes du colloque international de Clermont-Ferrand*. Clermont-Ferrand: Faculté des Lettres et Sciences Humaines, 1980.
- Vidalenc, Jean. *Les Émigrés français, 1789–1825*. Caen: Associations des Publications de la Faculté des Lettres et Sciences Humaines de l'Université de Caen, 1963.
- Vinot, Bernard. 'La Révolution au village, avec Saint-Just, d'après le registre des délibérations communales de Blérancourt', *AHRF*, 335 (2004), pp. 97–110.
- Vivier, Nadine. *Propriété collective et identité communale. Les Biens communaux en France, 1750–1914*. Paris: Publications de la Sorbonne, 1998.
- Voies nouvelles pour l'histoire de la Révolution française*. Paris: Bibliothèque Nationale, 1978.
- Vovelle, Michel. *Combats pour la Révolution française*. Paris: Éditions la Découverte/SÉR, 1993.
- . *La Découverte de la politique. Géopolitique de la Révolution française*. Paris: Éditions la Découverte, 1993.
- . *La Mentalité révolutionnaire: société et mentalité sous la Révolution française*. Paris: Messidor/ Éditions Sociales, 1985.
- . 'Le Tournant des mentalités en France, 1750–1789: la "sensibilité" pré-Révolutionnaire', *SH*, 5 (1977), pp. 605–29.
- . *The Fall of the Monarchy (1787–1792)*, translated by Susan Burke. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983.
- . *The Revolution against the Church: From Reason to the Supreme Being*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- (ed.). *Révolution et République: l'exception française*. Paris: Éditions Kimé, 1994.
- Wahnich, Sophie. *In Defence of the Terror: Liberty or Death in the French Revolution*, translated by David Fernbach. London and New York: Verso, 2012.
- . *L'Impossible citoyen: l'étranger dans le discours de la Révolution française*. Paris: Albin Michel, 1997.
- Waldinger, Renée, Philip Dawson and Isser Woloch (eds). *The French Revolution and the Meaning of Citizenship*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1993.
- Walshaw, Jill Maciak. *A Show of Hands for the Republic: Opinion, Information, and Repression in Eighteenth-Century Rural France*. Rochester, NY: Rochester University Press, 2014.
- Walter, Gérard. *Robespierre*, 2 vols. Paris: Gallimard, 1961.
- Walton, Charles. *Policing Public Opinion in the French Revolution: The Culture of Calumny and the Problem of Free Speech*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Walzer, Michael (ed.). *Regicide and Revolution: Speeches at the Trial of Louis XVI*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1974.

- Whiteman, Jeremy. *Reform, Revolution and French Global Policy, 1787–1791*. Aldershot and Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2002.
- Williams, David, and Maire Cross (eds). *The French Experience from Republic to Monarchy, 1792–1824: New Dawns in Politics, Knowledge and Culture*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2000.
- Wismes, Armel de. *Nantes et le temps des négriers*. Paris: Éditions France-Empire, 1983.
- Wittman, Richard. *Architecture, Print Culture, and the Public Sphere in Eighteenth-Century France*. New York and London: Routledge, 2007.
- Woell, Edward J. *Small-Town Martyrs and Murderers: Religious Revolution and Counter-Revolution in Western France, 1774–1914*. Milwaukee, WI: Marquette University Press, 2006.
- Woloch, Isser. *The French Veteran from the Revolution to the Restoration*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1979.
- . *The New Regime: Transformations of the French Civic Order, 1789–1820s*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1994.
- Woronoff, Denis. *Histoire de l'industrie en France: du XVI^e siècle à nos jours*. Paris: Éditions du Seuil, 1998.
- (ed.). *Revolution et espaces forestiers. Colloque des 3 & 4 juin 1987. Groupe d'histoire des forêts françaises*. Paris: L'Harmattan, 1988.
- Wrigley, Richard. *The Politics of Appearances: Representations of Dress in Revolutionary France*. Oxford and New York: Berg Publishers, 2002.
- Wylie, Lawrence. *Chanzeaux: A Village in Anjou*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1966.
- Ziesche, Philipp. *Cosmopolitan Patriots: Americans in Paris in the Age of Revolution*. Charlottesville, VA, and London: University of Virginia Press, 2010.